UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO WESTERN DIVISION

ERNEST MARSHALL, et al., : Case No. 1:13-cv-847

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Plaintiffs, : Judge Timothy S. Black

Magistrate Judge Karen L. Litkovitz

VS.

:

CYNTHIA B. MAUSSER, et al.,

:

Defendants. :

DECISION AND ENTRY ADOPTING THE REPORT AND RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE (Doc. 62)

This case is before the Court pursuant to the Order of General Reference in the United States District Court for the Southern District of Ohio Western Division to United States Magistrate Judge Karen L. Litkovitz. Pursuant to such reference, the Magistrate Judge reviewed the pleadings filed with this Court and, on January 5, 2015, submitted a Report and Recommendations. (Doc. 62). No objections were filed.

As required by 28 U.S.C. § 636(b) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 72(b), the Court has reviewed the comprehensive findings of the Magistrate Judge and considered *de novo* all of the filings in this matter. Upon consideration of the foregoing, the Court does determine that such Report and Recommendations should be and is hereby adopted in its entirety. Accordingly:

1. Defendants' motion to dismiss the complaint pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(1) and Fed. R. Civ. P. 12(b)(6) (Doc. 30) is **GRANTED**;

- 2. Plaintiff's motion for habeas corpus (Doc. 49) is **DENIED**;
- 3. Plaintiffs' motions for permissive joinder (Docs. 57, 60) are **DENIED**; and
- 4. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1915(a)(3), an appeal of this Order would not be taken in good faith and, therefore, Plaintiffs are denied leave to appeal *in forma pauperis*.

The Clerk shall enter judgment accordingly, whereupon this case is **CLOSED** in this Court.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Date: 2/3/15 <u>s/Timothy S. Black</u> Timothy S. Black

United States District Judge